

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS (29CFR 1910.1200) and WHMIS 2015 regulations

Printing date: July 07, 2017

Revision: July 07, 2017

1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** Non-Flammable Buffing Solution
- **Article number:** 14-490
- **Recommended use and restriction on use**
- **Recommended use:**
Industrial cleaner
Tire maintenance.
- **Restrictions on use:** No relevant information available.
- **Details of the supplier of the Safety Data Sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
31 Incorporated
100 Enterprise Dr.
Newcomerstown, OH 43832
Phone: (740) 498-8324
- **Emergency telephone number:**
ChemTel Inc.
(800)255-3924 (North America)
+1 (813)248-0585 (International)

2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**
Skin Irrit. 2 H315 Causes skin irritation.
Eye Irrit. 2A H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
Skin Sens. 1 H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Muta. 2 H341 Suspected of causing genetic defects.
Carc. 1A H350 May cause cancer.
STOT SE 3 H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

- **Label elements**

- **GHS label elements**

The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

- **Hazard pictograms:**



GHS07 GHS08

- **Signal word:** Danger
- **Hazard statements:**
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H341 Suspected of causing genetic defects.
H350 May cause cancer.
H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

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· **Precautionary statements:**

P261	Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
P264	Wash thoroughly after handling.
P271	Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P272	Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace.
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P302+P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.
P304+P340	IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P308+P313	IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
P312	Call a POISON CENTER/doctor if you feel unwell.
P333+P313	If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P337+P313	If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
P362+P364	Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
P403+P233	Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P405	Store locked up.
P501	Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

· **Chemical characterization: Mixtures**

· **Components:**

79-01-6	trichloroethylene  Muta. 2, H341; Carc. 1B, H350  Skin Irrit. 2, H315; Eye Irrit. 2A, H319; Skin Sens. 1B, H317; STOT SE 3, H336	>70%
1330-20-7	xylene  Flam. Liq. 3, H226  Acute Tox. 4, H312; Acute Tox. 4, H332; Skin Irrit. 2, H315	20-30%

· **Additional information:** For the wording of the listed Hazard Statements refer to section 16.

4 First-aid measures

· **Description of first aid measures**

· **General information:**

Symptoms of poisoning may even occur after several hours; therefore medical observation for at least 48 hours after the accident.

· **After inhalation:**

Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.

Provide oxygen treatment if affected person has difficulty breathing.

In case of irregular breathing or respiratory arrest provide artificial respiration.

In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.

· **After skin contact:**

Take off contaminated clothing.

Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.

If skin irritation continues, consult a doctor.

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- **After eye contact:**
Remove contact lenses if worn.
Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist, consult a doctor.
- **After swallowing:**
Rinse out mouth and then drink plenty of water.
Do not induce vomiting; immediately call for medical help.
A person vomiting while lying on their back should be turned onto their side.
- **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed:**
Headache
Breathing difficulty
Coughing, dizziness, if inhaled.
Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.
Allergic reactions
Causes eye irritation.
Gastric or intestinal disorders when ingested.
Nausea
Disorientation
- **Danger:**
Danger of impaired breathing.
Vapours may cause drowsiness and dizziness.
Danger of disturbed cardiac rhythm.
May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
May cause cancer.
Suspected of causing genetic defects.
- **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed:**
Monitor circulation, possible shock treatment.
If necessary oxygen respiration treatment.

5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:** CO₂, sand, extinguishing powder. Do not use water.
- **For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents:** Water
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**
During heating or in case of fire poisonous gases are produced.
- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:**
Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.
Wear fully protective suit.
- **Additional information:** Evacuate area and fight fire from from the upwind side.

6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Use respiratory protective device against the effects of fumes/dust/aerosol.
Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
Ensure adequate ventilation.

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Keep people at a distance and stay upwind.

- **Environmental precautions**

Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.

Inform respective authorities in case of seepage into water course or sewage system.

- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**

Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).

Send for recovery or disposal in suitable receptacles.

- **Reference to other sections**

See Section 7 for information on safe handling.

See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.

See Section 13 for disposal information.

7 Handling and storage

- **Handling**

- **Precautions for safe handling:**

Prevent formation of aerosols.

Avoid splashes or spray in enclosed areas.

Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:**

Keep respiratory protective device available.

- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

- **Storage**

- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:**

Avoid storage near extreme heat, ignition sources or open flame.

Store only in the original receptacle.

- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:**

Store away from foodstuffs.

Store away from flammable substances.

Do not store together with oxidizing and acidic materials.

- **Further information about storage conditions:** Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.

- **Specific end use(s)** No relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Control parameters**

- **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**

79-01-6 trichloroethylene

PEL (USA)	Long-term value: 100 ppm Ceiling limit value: 200; 300* ppm *5-min peak in any 2 hrs
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REL (USA)	See Pocket Guide Apps. A and C
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TLV (USA)	Short-term value: 135 mg/m ³ , 25 ppm Long-term value: 54 mg/m ³ , 10 ppm BEI
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EL (Canada)	Short-term value: 25 ppm Long-term value: 10 ppm ACGIH A2, IARC 1
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EV (Canada)	Short-term value: 25 ppm Long-term value: 10 ppm
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LMPE (Mexico)	Short-term value: 25 ppm Long-term value: 10 ppm A2, IBE
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1330-20-7 xylene

PEL (USA)	Long-term value: 435 mg/m ³ , 100 ppm
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REL (USA)	Short-term value: 655 mg/m ³ , 150 ppm Long-term value: 435 mg/m ³ , 100 ppm
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TLV (USA)	Short-term value: 651 mg/m ³ , 150 ppm Long-term value: 434 mg/m ³ , 100 ppm BEI
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EL (Canada)	Short-term value: 150 ppm Long-term value: 100 ppm
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EV (Canada)	Short-term value: 650 mg/m ³ , 150 ppm Long-term value: 435 mg/m ³ , 100 ppm
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LMPE (Mexico)	Short-term value: 150 ppm Long-term value: 100 ppm A4, IBE
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Ingredients with biological limit values:

79-01-6 trichloroethylene

BEI (USA)	15 mg/L Medium: urine Time: end of shift at end of workweek Parameter: Trichloroacetic acid (nonspecific)
	0.5 mg/L Medium: blood Time: end of shift at end of workweek Parameter: Trichloroethanol without hydrolysis (nonspecific)
	- Medium: blood Time: end of shift at end of workweek Parameter: Trichloroethylene (semi-quantitative)
	- Medium: end-exhaled air Time: end of shift at end of workweek Parameter: Trichloroethylene (semi-quantitative)

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1330-20-7 xylene

BEI (USA)	1.5 g/g creatinine Medium: urine Time: end of shift Parameter: Methylhippuric acids
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- **Exposure controls**

- **Personal protective equipment:**

- **General protective and hygienic measures:**

The usual precautionary measures for handling chemicals should be followed.

Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.

Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.

Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.

Do not inhale gases / fumes / aerosols.

Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

- **Engineering controls:** Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

- **Breathing equipment:**

Wear appropriate NIOSH respirator when ventilation is inadequate and occupational exposure limits are exceeded.

For large spills, respiratory protection may be advisable.

- **Protection of hands:**



Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.

- **Eye protection:**



Safety glasses

Follow relevant national guidelines concerning the use of protective eyewear.

- **Body protection:** Solvent resistant protective clothing

- **Limitation and supervision of exposure into the environment**

No relevant information available.

- **Risk management measures** No relevant information available.

9 Physical and chemical properties

- **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

- **Appearance:**

Form: Liquid

Color: Clear

- **Odor:** Solvent-like

- **Odor threshold:** Not determined.

- **pH-value:** Not determined.

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· Melting point/Melting range:	Not determined.
· Boiling point/Boiling range:	87 °C (189 °F)
· Flash point:	Not applicable.
· Flammability (solid, gaseous):	Not applicable.
· Auto-ignition temperature:	410 °C (770 °F)
· Decomposition temperature:	Not determined.
· Danger of explosion:	Product does not present an explosion hazard.
· Explosion limits	
Lower:	1.1 Vol %
Upper:	90.0 Vol %
· Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F):	77 hPa (58 mm Hg)
· Density at 20 °C (68 °F):	1.32 g/cm ³ (11.015 lbs/gal)
· Relative density:	Not determined.
· Vapor density:	Not determined.
· Evaporation rate at 20 °C (68 °F):	> 1 (Butyl Acetate = 1)
· Solubility in / Miscibility with Water:	Not miscible or difficult to mix.
· Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	Not determined.
· Viscosity	
Dynamic:	Not determined.
Kinematic:	Not determined.
· Other information	No relevant information available.

10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity:** No relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability:**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**
No decomposition if used and stored according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions**
Reacts with strong acids and oxidizing agents.
Toxic fumes may be released if heated above the decomposition point.
- **Conditions to avoid** Store away from oxidizing agents.
- **Incompatible materials** No relevant information available.
- **Hazardous decomposition products**
Carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide
Chlorine compounds
Chlorine

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11 Toxicological information

- **Information on toxicological effects**
- **Acute toxicity:**

- **LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:**

79-01-6 trichloroethylene

Oral	LD50	2402 mg/kg (mouse)
Dermal	LD50	8450 mg/kg (mouse)

1330-20-7 xylene

Oral	LD50	4300 mg/kg (rat)
Dermal	LD50	2000 mg/kg (rabbit)

- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **On the skin:** Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.
- **On the eye:** Irritating effect.
- **Sensitization:** Sensitization possible through skin contact.

- **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer):**

79-01-6	trichloroethylene	2A
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- **NTP (National Toxicology Program):**

79-01-6	trichloroethylene	R
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- **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration):**

None of the ingredients are listed.

- **Probable route(s) of exposure:**

Ingestion.
Inhalation.
Eye contact.
Skin contact.

- **Acute effects (acute toxicity, irritation and corrosivity):**

Causes skin and eye irritation.
May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

- **Repeated dose toxicity:** Danger of very serious irreversible effects.
- **Germ cell mutagenicity:** Suspected of causing genetic defects.
- **Carcinogenicity:** May cause cancer.
- **Reproductive toxicity:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **STOT-single exposure:** May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
- **STOT-repeated exposure:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
- **Aspiration hazard:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

12 Ecological information

- **Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity** The product contains materials that are harmful to the environment.
- **Persistence and degradability** No relevant information available.
- **Bioaccumulative potential:** No relevant information available.
- **Mobility in soil:** No relevant information available.

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· **Additional ecological information**

· **General notes:**

Due to available data on eliminability/decomposition and bioaccumulation potential prolonged term damage of the environment can not be excluded.

Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system, even in small quantities.

· **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

· **PBT:** Not applicable.

· **vPvB:** Not applicable.

· **Other adverse effects** No relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

· **Waste treatment methods**

· **Recommendation:**

The user of this material has the responsibility to dispose of unused material, residues and containers in compliance with all relevant local, state and federal laws and regulations regarding treatment, storage and disposal for hazardous and nonhazardous wastes.

· **Uncleaned packagings**

· **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

14 Transport information

· **UN-Number**

· DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA

UN1710

· **UN proper shipping name**

· DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA

TRICHLOROETHYLENE

· **Transport hazard class(es)**

· **DOT**



· **Class**

6.1 Toxic substances

· **Label**

6.1

· **ADR**



· **Class**

6.1 (T1) Toxic substances

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· Label	6.1
· IMDG, IATA	
	
· Class	6.1 Toxic substances
· Label	6.1
· Packing group	
· DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA	III
· Environmental hazards	
· Marine pollutant:	No
· Special precautions for user	Warning: Toxic substances
· Danger code (Kemler):	60
· EMS Number:	F-A,S-A
· Segregation groups	Liquid halogenated hydrocarbons
· Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code	Not applicable.
· Transport/Additional information:	
· DOT	
	Limited Quantity for packages less than 30 kg gross and inner packagings less than 5 L each.
· ADR	
	Limited Quantity for packages less than 30 kg gross and inner packagings less than 5 L each.
· IMDG	
	Limited Quantity for packages less than 30 kg gross and inner packagings less than 5 L each.
· IATA	
	Limited Quantity for packages less than 30 kg gross and inner packagings less than 0.5 L each / 2 L net.

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15 Regulatory information

- **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**
- **United States (USA)**
- **SARA**

· **Section 302 (extremely hazardous substances):**

None of the ingredients are listed.

· **Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):**

None of the ingredients are listed.

· **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):**

All ingredients are listed.

· **TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act)**

All ingredients are listed.

· **Proposition 65 (California)**

· **Chemicals known to cause cancer:**

79-01-6 | trichloroethylene

· **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:**

None of the ingredients are listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:**

None of the ingredients are listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:**

None of the ingredients are listed.

· **Carcinogenic categories**

· **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency):**

79-01-6 | trichloroethylene

CaH

1330-20-7 | xylene

I

· **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer):**

79-01-6 | trichloroethylene

2A

· **NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health):**

79-01-6 | trichloroethylene

· **Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL):**

All ingredients are listed.

16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

- **Date of preparation / last revision** July 07, 2017 / -

· **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

ADR: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road

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IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
DOT: US Department of Transportation
IATA: International Air Transport Association
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent
LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent
PBT: Persistent, Bio-accumulable, Toxique
vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative
NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health Administration
Flam. Liq. 3: Flammable liquids – Category 3
Acute Tox. 4: Acute toxicity – Category 4
Skin Irrit. 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2
Eye Irrit. 2A: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2A
Skin Sens. 1: Skin sensitisation – Category 1
Skin Sens. 1B: Skin sensitisation – Category 1B
Muta. 2: Germ cell mutagenicity – Category 2
Carc. 1A: Carcinogenicity – Category 1A
Carc. 1B: Carcinogenicity – Category 1B
STOT SE 3: Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) – Category 3

Sources

Website, European Chemicals Agency (echa.europa.eu)
Website, US EPA Substance Registry Services (ofmpub.epa.gov/sorinternet/registry/substreg/home/overview/home.do)
Website, Chemical Abstracts Registry, American Chemical Society (www.cas.org)
Patty's Industrial Hygiene, 6th ed., Rose, Vernon, ed. ISBN: 978-0-470-07488-6
Casarett and Doull's Toxicology: The Basic Science of Poisons, 8th Ed., Klaasen, Curtis D., ed., ISBN: 978-0-07-176923-5.
Safety Data Sheets, Individual Manufacturers

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